FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE US AND THE WORLD – SCHLESSINGER VIDEO VIEWING GUIDE**

Write the letter of the most correct answer in the blank to the left of each question or statement.

**\_\_\_\_\_1. In his Farewell Address, George Washington encouraged Americans to *avoid* –**

1. A weak military
2. foreign alliances
3. the French government
4. isolationism

**\_\_\_\_\_2. Phillip Sheridan of the United States Army is credited with the quote:**

1. “The only good Indian is a dead Indian.”
2. “War is Hell.”
3. “You can’t fool all of the people all of the time.”

**\_\_\_\_\_3. Americans were able to defeat Native Americans and take Native Americans’ land was by slaughtering –**

1. Cattle
2. Horses
3. Buffalo
4. Armadillo

**\_\_\_\_\_4. How many major Native American campaigns were fought in order to take control of the West from Indians?**

1. 9
2. 11
3. 14
4. 23

**\_\_\_\_\_5. General George Armstrong Custer and his men died at this battle, fought during the USA’s 100th Anniversary in 1876 –**

1. Wounded Knee
2. Little Bighorn
3. Sand Creek
4. Adobe Walls

**\_\_\_\_\_6. Identify the law which attempted to place all Native American tribes onto reservations –**

1. Dawes Act
2. Pratt Law
3. Clayton Anti-Trust Act
4. Morrill Act

**\_\_\_\_\_7. Where did the final battle between Native Americans and the US Army take place, during which the Army massacred hundreds of Plains Indians?**

1. Wounded Knee
2. Black Hills
3. Sand Creek
4. Little Big Horn

**\_\_\_\_\_8. What term best describes the foreign policy towards Native Americans described in this video? [*THINK ABOUT IT!* The documentary will not provide this answer explicitly.]**

A. imperialism (expansionism) – the US taking over lands controlled by others.

B. isolationism – the US avoiding interactions with other nations.

C. nativism – prejudice and hatred directed at immigrants.

D. containment – a policy of preventing foreign political cultures from spreading.

**\_\_\_\_\_9. What area did William Seward acquire from the Russians for $7 Million in 1867?**

A. Hawaii

B. Midway Islands

C. Alaska

D. Canada

**\_\_\_\_\_10. What President warned European nations not to colonize or interfere in any part of the Western Hemisphere?**

A. George Washington

B. James Madison

C. James Monroe

D. John Quincy Adams

**\_\_\_\_\_11. Who was the naval officer who published the book *The Influence of Sea Power Upon History*?**

A. William Seward

B. Theodore Roosevelt

C. Alfred Thayer Mahan

D. George Bancroft

**\_\_\_\_\_12. What was the name of the ship which exploded in Havana Harbor on February 15th, 1898?**

A. USS Constitution

B. USS Dominic Milewski

C. USS Maine

D. USS Alamo

**\_\_\_\_\_13. How many American sailors died during this incident?**

A. 345

B. 309

C. 18

D. 260

**\_\_\_\_\_14. When the Spanish American War broke out in 1898, where did the US Navy attack the Spanish Fleet? [HINT: Asst. Sec. of the Navy Theodore Roosevelt gave the orders to attack there.]**

A. Santiago, Cuba

B. San Juan, Puerto Rico

C. Guam

D. The Philippines

**\_\_\_\_\_15. What policy did Secretary of State John Hay call for in China?**

A. The Sherman Anti-Trust Policy

B. The Open Door Policy

C. The Policy of Containment

D. The Perestroika Policy

**\_\_\_\_\_16. Who was the leader of the Filipino resistance movement after the US decided to colonize the Philippines?**

A. Emilio Aguinaldo

B. Ron Villanueva

C. Ferdinand Marcos

D. Corazon Aquino

**\_\_\_\_\_17. What negative, racist, and pejorative statements about or descriptions of Filipinos did many American politicians use during this age of colonialism?**

A. “Little brown brothers”

B. “Indolent savages”

C. “The more of them killed the better.”

D. All of the above statements.

**\_\_\_\_\_18. When did the Philippines win their independence from the United States?**

A. at the end of the Spanish-American War.

B. at the end of World War I

C. at the end of World War II

C. at the end of the Korean War, 1950 – 1953

**\_\_\_\_\_19. Where did the United States construct a waterway liking the Atlantic Ocean with the Pacific Ocean during the early 1900s? [It opened in 1914 officially.]**

A. Guatemala

B. Nicaragua

C. Honduras

D. Panama

**\_\_\_\_\_20. Theodore Roosevelt’s foreign policy was a form of forceful imperialism known today as –**

A. Dollar Diplomacy

B. Moral Diplomacy

C. “Big Stick” Diplomacy

D. Pre-Emptive Warfare